## COMBINED SCIENCE

## Additional Materials: Multiple Choice Answer Sheet

Soft clean eraser
Soft pencil (type B or HB is recommended)

## READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write in soft pencil.
Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.
Write your name, Centre number and candidate number on the Answer Sheet in the spaces provided unless this has been done for you.

There are forty questions on this paper. Answer all questions. For each question there are four possible answers A, B, C and D.
Choose the one you consider correct and record your choice in soft pencil on the separate Answer Sheet.
Read the instructions on the Answer Sheet very carefully.
Each correct answer will score one mark. A mark will not be deducted for a wrong answer.
Any rough working should be done in this booklet.
A copy of the Periodic Table is printed on page 20.

This document consists of 16 printed pages.

1 The width of a wooden block is measured using vernier calipers.


What is the width of the block?
A 3.5 mm
B $\quad 5.3 \mathrm{~mm}$
C 8.0 mm
D 8.5 mm

2 The velocity of a moving car is constant during part of a journey.
What is the acceleration during this time?
A decreasing all the time
B increasing all the time
C increasing, then decreasing to zero
D zero all the time

3 What describes the density of a material?
A the amount of matter in the material
B the mass per unit volume of the material
C the pull of gravity on the material
D the volume per unit mass of the material

4 The diagram shows a boy of weight 500 N sitting on a see-saw. He sits 2.0 m from the pivot.


What is the force $F$ needed to balance the see-saw?
A 250 N
B 750 N
C 1000 N
D 3000 N

5 A cell will deliver 3000 J of energy to a 2 W electric motor before the cell is exhausted.
How long will the motor run?
A 25 minutes
B 100 minutes
C 1500 minutes
D 6000 minutes

6 How much work is done in lifting a mass of 90 g vertically through a distance of 10 m ? (gravitational field strength is $10 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{kg}$.)
A 0.9 J
B 9 J
C 90 J
D 900 J

7 The diagram shows a radiator being used to heat a room.
Which arrow shows the movement of the air around the room?


8 The diagram shows the cross-section of a water wave.
Which is the amplitude of the wave?


9 Radio waves, visible light and X-rays are all part of the electromagnetic spectrum.
Which is the correct order of increasing wavelength?

|  | shortest <br> wavelength |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| longest <br> wavelength |  |  |  |
| A | visible light | radio waves | X-rays |
| B | visible light | X-rays | radio waves |
| C | X-rays | radio waves | visible light |
| D | X-rays | visible light | radio waves |

10 A 12 V lamp uses a current of 2 A .
Which is the resistance when the lamp is working correctly?
A $6 \Omega$
B $10 \Omega$
C $14 \Omega$
D $24 \Omega$

11 In which circuit does the ammeter read 2A?
A



12 Electrical energy can be calculated from
A amperes $\times$ coulombs.
B amperes $\times$ ohms.
C volts $\times$ amperes.
D volts $\times$ coulombs.

13 An atom has a nucleus surrounded by electrons.
What are the charges on the nucleus and on the whole atom?

|  | charge on nucleus | charge on whole <br> atom |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | neutral | neutral |
| B | neutral | positive |
| C | positive | neutral |
| D | positive | positive |

14 A student tries to separate a mixture of ethanol and water by fractional distillation using the apparatus shown.


Which error has the student made?
A The condenser is at the wrong angle.
B The thermometer is in the wrong position.
C The top of the conical flask should be open.
D The water enters the condenser in the wrong place.

15 What is the nucleon number of the isotope of uranium, ${ }_{92}^{235} \mathrm{U}$ ?
A 92
B 143
C 235
D 327

16 Which mass of oxygen combines with 6 g of carbon to form carbon dioxide, $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ ?
A 4 g
B 8 g
C $\quad 16 \mathrm{~g}$
D 32 g

17 The table gives some properties of four substances.
Which substance is covalently bonded?

|  | melting point <br> $/{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | boiling point <br> $/{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | electrical <br> conductivity <br> when liquid | electrical <br> conductivity <br> in aqueous <br> solution |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | 808 | 1465 | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| B | -114 | 78 | $\boldsymbol{x}$ | $\boldsymbol{x}$ |
| C | 64 | 748 | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| D | 327 | 1730 | $\checkmark$ | $\boldsymbol{x}$ |

18 The equation represents the action of dilute nitric acid on copper.

$$
\mathrm{xCu}+\mathrm{yHNO}_{3} \rightarrow \mathrm{xCu}\left(\mathrm{NO}_{3}\right)_{2}+4 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}+2 \mathrm{NO}
$$

What are the values of $x$ and $y$ ?
A $x=1, y=4$
B $x=1, y=8$
C $x=3, y=4$
D $x=3, y=8$

19 Which substance does dilute sulfuric acid not react with?
A copper
B potassium carbonate
C sodium hydroxide
D zinc oxide

20 Which row shows the electronic configuration of three metals?
A 2
2,8
2,8,8
B 2,1
2,8,1
2,8,8,1
C 2,7
$2,8,7 \quad 2,8,18,7$
D 2,8,3
2,8,4
2,8,5

21 Which statement indicates that sodium is a Group I (alkali) metal?
A It is a good conductor of electricity.
B It melts.
C It burns readily in air.
D It floats on water.

22 Q, R, S and T are four metals.
T reacts slowly with hydrochloric acid.
The oxide of $Q$ is reduced by heating with carbon.
$R$ reacts with steam but not with cold water.
$S$ reacts violently with cold water.
What is the order of reactivity of the four metals, most reactive first?
A $\quad \mathrm{Q} \rightarrow \mathrm{T} \rightarrow \mathrm{R} \rightarrow \mathrm{S}$
B $\quad \mathrm{Q} \rightarrow \mathrm{R} \rightarrow \mathrm{T} \rightarrow \mathrm{S}$
C $\quad \mathrm{S} \rightarrow \mathrm{Q} \rightarrow \mathrm{R} \rightarrow \mathrm{T}$
D $\quad \mathrm{S} \rightarrow \mathrm{R} \rightarrow \mathrm{T} \rightarrow \mathrm{Q}$

23 Limestone is decomposed to lime during the production of iron in the blast furnace.
Which substance does lime react with?
A carbon
B haematite
C oxygen
D sand

24 The boiling points of some elements are given in the table.

| element | boiling point $/{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| nitrogen | -196 |
| xenon | -108 |
| oxygen | -183 |

A mixture of nitrogen, xenon and oxygen at $-200^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ is allowed to warm up to $-150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
Which elements are still in the liquid state at $-150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ?
A a mixture of nitrogen and oxygen
B a mixture of nitrogen and xenon
C nitrogen only
D xenon only

25 Ammonium sulfate, $\left(\mathrm{NH}_{4}\right)_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$, is added to soil to provide an element that is important for plant growth.

What is this element?
A hydrogen
B nitrogen
C oxygen
D sulfur

26 Which equation does not represent an addition reaction?
A $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}+\mathrm{Cl}_{2} \rightarrow \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}+\mathrm{HCl}$
B $\mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{4}+\mathrm{Br}_{2} \rightarrow \mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{4} \mathrm{Br}_{2}$
C $n \mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{4} \rightarrow-\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)_{n}$
D $\mathrm{C}_{3} \mathrm{H}_{6}+\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O} \rightarrow \mathrm{C}_{3} \mathrm{H}_{7} \mathrm{OH}$

27 Propene is an unsaturated hydrocarbon. Its structure is shown.


What is produced when propene reacts with bromine?

A


B


C


D


28 The diagram shows a typical plant cell after being placed into a concentrated salt solution for ten minutes.


Which numbered structures are partially permeable?
A 1 and 2 only
B 1 and 3 only
C 1 only
D 2 only

29 The following reaction occurs in the human alimentary canal.
catalyst

$$
\text { starch } \xrightarrow{\longrightarrow} \text { products }
$$

What are the catalyst and the product?

|  | catalyst | product |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | acid | glucose |
| B | alkali | energy |
| C | amylase | maltose |
| D | bile | amino acid |

30 The graph shows the effect of different colours of light on the rate of oxygen production by green plants.


What can be deduced from the graph?
A Photosynthesis is least active in green light.
B Photosynthesis is most active in green light.
C Respiration is least active in green light.
D Respiration is most active in green light.

31 After starch is ingested, in which order do these processes occur?
A absorption $\rightarrow$ assimilation $\rightarrow$ digestion
B absorption $\rightarrow$ digestion $\rightarrow$ egestion
C assimilation $\rightarrow$ digestion $\rightarrow$ absorption
D digestion $\rightarrow$ absorption $\rightarrow$ assimilation

32 The diagram shows a human heart seen from the front.


When blood is leaving the heart through the pulmonary artery and the aorta, are the labelled valves open or closed?

|  | V | W | X | Y |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | closed | closed | open | open |
| B | closed | open | open | closed |
| C | open | closed | closed | open |
| D | open | open | closed | closed |

33 Which does not produce carbon dioxide?
A a muscle fibre
B a sensory neuron
C blood
D urine

34 Which area represents metabolic products that are removed by the lungs?


35 What happens to these structures when the eye focuses on a near object?

|  | ciliary muscles | suspensory ligaments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | contract | tight |
| B | contract | loose |
| C | relax | tight |
| D | relax | loose |

36 Which descriptions of drugs are correct?

|  | have side effects | are broken down <br> by the liver |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | $x$ | $x$ |
| B | $x$ | $\checkmark$ |
| C | $\checkmark$ | $x$ |
| D | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |

37 The diagram represents nine organisms forming a food web.


Which of the organisms is a producer and which is a carnivore?

|  | producer | carnivore |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | 1 | 4 |
| B | 2 | 6 |
| C | 9 | 1 |
| D | 9 | 8 |

38 What are possible harmful effects of deforestation?

|  | increased carbon dioxide in atmosphere | increased oxygen in atmosphere |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| B | $\checkmark$ | $x$ |
| C | $x$ | $\checkmark$ |
| D | $x$ | $x$ |

39 What is always true of the offspring from asexual reproduction in plants?
A a new variety
B more resistant to disease
C same flower shape
D same size

40 What is an effective treatment for syphilis?
A antibiotics
B anti-viral drugs
C condoms
D isolation from other sexual partners

The volume of one mole of any gas is $24 \mathrm{dm}^{3}$ at room temperature and pressure (r.t.p.). publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

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