



Surname _____

Other Names _____

Centre Number _____

Candidate Number _____

Candidate Signature _____

GCSE

HISTORY

Paper 1 Section A/C:

**Russia, 1894–1945: Tsardom and
communism**

8145/1A/C

Monday 4 June 2018 Morning

Time allowed: 1 hour 45 minutes

**At the top of the page, write your
surname and other names, your centre
number, your candidate number and
add your signature.**

[Turn over]



For this paper you MUST ensure you have:

- **An Interpretations Booklet (enclosed).**
- **The other optional Question Paper/Answer Book and Sources Booklet for the PAPER 1 SECTION B topic you are entered for.**

You will have 1 hour 45 minutes to complete BOTH papers.

INSTRUCTIONS

- **Use black ink or black ball-point pen.**
- **Answer ALL SIX questions.**
- **Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.**
- **You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do NOT write on blank pages.**



- **If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).**

INFORMATION

- **The maximum mark for this paper is 40.**
- **The marks for the questions are shown in brackets.**

ADVICE

- **You are advised to spend about 50 minutes on PAPER 1 SECTION A and about 50 minutes on PAPER 1 SECTION B.**

DO NOT TURN OVER UNTIL TOLD TO DO SO



Answer ALL SIX questions.

Read INTERPRETATIONS A and B in the Interpretations Booklet.

0 1 How does INTERPRETATION B differ from INTERPRETATION A about the unpopularity of the Tsar?

**Explain your answer using INTERPRETATIONS A and B.
[4 marks]**



0 2

Why might the authors of INTERPRETATIONS A and B have a different interpretation about the unpopularity of the Tsar?

Explain your answer using INTERPRETATIONS A and B and your contextual knowledge. [4 marks]

[Turn over]



A series of 18 horizontal lines for writing.

[Turn over]



0	3
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Which interpretation do you find more convincing about the unpopularity of the Tsar?

Explain your answer using INTERPRETATIONS A and B and your contextual knowledge.
[8 marks]

[Turn over]



0 4

**Describe TWO problems faced by the Provisional Government.
[4 marks]**

[Turn over]





BLANK PAGE

[Turn over]



0 5

In what ways were the lives of people in Russia affected by the Civil War?

Explain your answer. [8 marks]

[Turn over]





8

[Turn over]

0 6

Which of the following was the more important reason why Stalin was able to strengthen his dictatorship:

- fear and violence**
- propaganda?**

Explain your answer with reference to BOTH bullet points. [12 marks]

[Turn over]







[Turn over]





END OF QUESTIONS

12



**Additional page, if required.
Write the question numbers in the
left-hand margin.**

**Additional page, if required.
Write the question numbers in the
left-hand margin.**

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[Turn over]



**Additional page, if required.
Write the question numbers in the
left-hand margin.**

**Additional page, if required.
Write the question numbers in the
left-hand margin.**

There are no questions printed on this page

For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
01	
02	
03	
04	
05	
06	
TOTAL	

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