



Surname _____

Other Names _____

Centre Number _____

Candidate Number _____

Candidate Signature _____

GCSE

HISTORY

**Paper 1 Section B/E: Conflict and tension in the Gulf
and Afghanistan, 1990–2009**

8145/1B/E

Monday 4 June 2018 Morning

Time allowed: 1 hour 45 minutes

At the top of the page, write your surname and other names, your centre number, your candidate number and add your signature.

[Turn over]



For this paper you MUST ensure you have:

- **A Sources Booklet (enclosed).**
- **The other optional Question Paper/Answer Book and Interpretations Booklet for the PAPER 1 SECTION A topic you are entered for.**

You will have 1 hour 45 minutes to complete BOTH papers.

INSTRUCTIONS

- **Use black ink or black ball-point pen.**
- **Answer ALL FOUR questions.**
- **Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.**
- **You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do NOT write on blank pages.**
- **If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).**



INFORMATION

- The maximum mark for this paper is 44.
- The marks for the questions are shown in brackets.
- Extended writing is tested in Question 04.
- Spelling, Punctuation and Grammar (SPaG) will be assessed in Question 04. The marks for SPaG are shown alongside the mark allocation for Question 04.

ADVICE

- You are advised to spend about 50 minutes on PAPER 1 SECTION A and about 50 minutes on PAPER 1 SECTION B.

DO NOT TURN OVER UNTIL TOLD TO DO SO



Answer ALL FOUR questions.

0	1
---	---

Study SOURCE A in the Sources Booklet.

SOURCE A is critical of Hamid Karzai. How do you know?

Explain your answer using SOURCE A and your contextual knowledge. [4 marks]

[Turn over]



4



BLANK PAGE

[Turn over]



0	2
---	---

Study SOURCES B and C in the Sources Booklet.

How useful are SOURCES B and C to an historian studying the Gulf War, 1990–1991?

Explain your answer using SOURCES B and C and your contextual knowledge. [12 marks]



[Turn over]





[Turn over]



03

**Write an account of how the 11th September attacks led to an international crisis in 2001.
[8 marks]**



[Turn over]





[Turn over]





0 **4**

‘The main reason for the invasion of Iraq in 2003 was to defeat al-Qaeda.’

How far do you agree with this statement?

Explain your answer. [16 marks] [SPaG 4 marks]





[Turn over]







[Turn over]





END OF QUESTIONS

20



There are no questions printed on this page

For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
01	
02	
03	
04	
TOTAL	

Copyright information

For confidentiality purposes, from the November 2015 examination series, acknowledgements of third party copyright material will be published in a separate booklet rather than including them on the examination paper or support materials. This booklet is published after each examination series and is available for free download from www.aqa.org.uk after the live examination series.

Permission to reproduce all copyright material has been applied for. In some cases, efforts to contact copyright-holders may have been unsuccessful and AQA will be happy to rectify any omissions of acknowledgements. If you have any queries please contact the Copyright Team, AQA, Stag Hill House, Guildford, GU2 7XJ.

Copyright © 2018 AQA and its licensors. All rights reserved.

IB/M/Jun18/NC/8145/1B/E/E1

